MELROSE POLICE DEPARTMENT

Department Manual:

Policy No. 3.06

Booking Procedures and Holding Facility

MASSACHUSETTS POLICE ACCREDITATION STANDARDS REFERENCED:

72.1.1; 72.1.2; 72.2.1; 72.3.1; 72.3.2; 72.4.3; 72.4.4; 72.4.6; 72.4.7; 72.4.8; 72.4.9; 72.4.11; 72.5.3; 72.5.6; 72.6.2; 72.6.4, 71.5.1

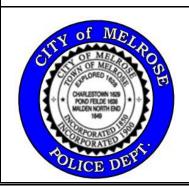
GENERAL ORDER 21-13

Effective Date: July 13, 2021

Revised: January 12, 2024 Issuing Authority

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Chief of Police



I. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS AND GUIDELINES:

Each community containing more than five thousand inhabitants shall, and any town may maintain a lockup facility.ⁱ The Mayor of each city, the Police Commissioner of Boston and the selectmen of each town required to maintain a lockup shall annually, by a writing recorded with the Town Clerk, appoint a keeper of the lockup, who shall have the care and custody thereof and of persons committed thereto.ⁱⁱ

The Mayor of every city with a population over thirty thousand shall, and the mayor in any other city may, designate one or more police stations for the detention of females under arrest or held in protective custody. One or two matrons shall be appointed to each designated station.ⁱⁱⁱ

The proper operation of the police lockup is critically important to the safety of police personnel and the well-being of detainees. A special relationship exists between a police department and a person occupying a cell in its holding facility. By statute, the obligation to maintain a lockup includes the provision of any prescribed medication and nutritionally adequate meals. In addition, detailed statutory requirements exist concerning suicide prevention. Department of Public Health regulations at 105 CMR 470 provides detailed requirements for the maintenance and construction of lockup facilities.

II. POLICY:

It is the policy of the Melrose Police Department to:

- A. Operate a secure, safe and sanitary lockup facility in compliance with state and local codes and regulations; and
- B. Care for detainees, being attentive to their security and medical needs; and
- C. Provide special care for juveniles, separate from adults and only in approved facilities. 72.5.3

III. PROCEDURES:

A. Management and Administration:

1. The Chief of Police shall designate an officer to be responsible for the management and administration of the Lock-Up and Holding Facility.

B. Training: 72.1.1, 72.3.1

1. Training shall be provided when persons are hired and periodically receive inservice training at least every three years, consistent with each employee's duties and responsibilities, in the following areas: 72.1.1

(See MPD Holding Facility Training Form)

- a. Application of physical restraints; 72.5.6
- b. Search of detainees;
- c. Emergency and fire suppression procedures; 72.3.1
- d. Holding facility equipment (e.g. booking systems, camera's, cell check recorders, breathalyzers); 71.5.1 c
- e. Departmental policies and procedures on the operation of the holding facility; and
- f. Suicide prevention. vi
- 2. Any officer assigned to the position of Prisoner Control Officer (PCO) shall be fully trained in accordance with the Massachusetts Criminal Justice Training Committee guidelines for police officers and/or persons charged with all facets of detention of persons in a short term holding facility, including suicide prevention in accordance with M.G.L. C 40 §36 c.

C. Access to Cell Block:

- 1. Nonessential persons, including department employees, shall not be allowed access to the cell block without the permission of the Officer-in-Charge. This includes maintenance personnel, the press and tour groups. 72.1.2, 71.5.1 a
- 2. When nonessential persons are granted access to the cell block, their presence should not violate a detainee's privacy, impede facility operations, or frustrate future prosecutions.
- 3. After sanitation or maintenance personnel have left the cell area, the Officer-in-Charge will ensure that the cell block is inspected for tools or other items that may have been left behind. 71.4.72, 71.5.1 a, b

D. Safety and Sanitation:

1. Fire/Emergency:

- a. FIRE PREVENTION: The Chief of Police or his/her designee shall establish fire prevention practices and procedures for the facility. 71.4.2, 72.3.1
 - i. The facility is equipped with a fire alarm that sounds when carbon monoxide and smoke is detected. The approved carbon monoxide and smoke detector(s) in compliance with state and local regulations. PCO officers shall be familiar with all fire detection systems. 71.4.2, 72.1.1: 72.3.1, 71.5.1 c
 - ii. The type and location of fire suppression equipment shall be approved in writing by state or local fire officials. 71.4.2, 72.3.1
- b. EVACUATION: The Chief of Police or his/her designee shall establish an evacuation plan and procedures for the holding facility in the event of fire or other situation which presents a hazard or danger to those being held in the cell block area. This plan will be posted, specifying the route of evacuation and subsequent disposition and housing of evacuated detainee's. 71.4.2, 72.3.2

2. Physical Conditions: 72.2.1; 72.5.6

- a. The holding facility shall provide the following minimum conditions for detainees: vii
 - i. Adequate lighting as required by local code or ordinance;
 72.2.1 a

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- ii. Circulation of fresh or purified air in accordance with applicable codes; 72.2.1 b
- iii. Access to a restroom and drinking water; 72.2.1 c, 72.5.6
- iv. Access to a wash basin or shower for detainees held in excess of eight hours; and 72.2.1 d
- v. A bed and bedding for each detainee held in excess of eight hours. 72.2.1 e
- b. CELL COVERING: Each cell in the holding facility shall be equipped with a protective covering of high-impact, transparent wall facing. This protective covering shall cover all bar structures accessible to detainees.

3. Medical:

- a. A first aid kit shall be maintained in a prominent location within the holding facility and shall contain material necessary for light emergency medical treatment. Further, the material contained in this first aid kit shall be subject to a <u>documented weekly inspection</u> and replenished as necessary. 72.6.2
- b. Procedures for gaining access to medical services shall be posted in the holding facility in English and, any other language prevalent in the community. 72.6.4

4. Inspections: 72.3.1; 72.4.6

- a. The chief of police or his/her designee shall be responsible for ensuring:
 - i. <u>Weekly inspections</u> by the PCO of the holding facility fire detection equipment, emergency exits, cell bars, doors, locks, windows, ventilation, lights, monitors, security devices, sanitation and a search for weapons or contraband and tampering or damage to facilities; and
 - ii. <u>Documentation</u> of the following inspections of the holding facility:

Weekly	•	Visual inspection of fire detection and
		suppression equipment
	•	Bars, doors, windows, walls, floors,
		locks, access plates, protective screens,
		ventilator covers, light fixtures, cell
		toilets, audio and video equipment, and

		•	beds of all cells for weapons and contraband, operational wear and detainee tampering. Emergency medical equipment, including first aid kit, located within the holding facility (All missing items shall be replaced.)
	Fire	•	Fire detection devices and alarm system
Code			
Annuall	y	•	Fire suppression equipment test

b. Holding facilities not suitable for use or not passing inspections shall not be used to hold detainees. Cells that do not pass inspections shall be kept closed and locked, so that they will not be used. The cell should be tagged with an explanation of the problem to prevent inadvertent use.

E. Security:

- 1. KEYS: The Chief of Police or his/her designee shall establish procedures governing the control and use of all electronic and manual keys and/or access control devices to the holding facility. Each Officer of the Melrose Police Department shall be issued a key fob which shall allow access into the booking area. The Prisoner Control Officer shall exercise control of the Master Key to the holding cells and detainee property lockers.
 - 72.4.3; 72.5.6, 71.5.1 d
- 2. DOORS: **72.4.4**
 - a. All unoccupied cells shall be left locked and in closed positions due to the configuration of the cellblock area.
 - b. The outer door into the booking facility shall be kept locked at all times (Due to multi use of the room and facility restrictions door secured only when detainee is in custody/processing).
- 3. TOOLS: No tools or culinary equipment are allowed in the cellblock area, except with the specific authorization of the officer-in-charge for repairs. 72.4.7, 71.5.1 b
- 4. THREATS: Any threat, indicated or perceived, against the structure of the police facility or departmental personnel, which an officer considers to be serious in intent, shall be reported immediately to the officer-in-charge. Upon being notified of the threat, the officer-in-charge shall take whatever action [s]he deems necessary to negate the effect or consequences of the threat and shall file a written report of the incident to the Chief of Police or his/her designee. 72.4.11

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- 5. ALERTING CONTROL POINT: The holding area is equipped with an audiovideo monitoring system so that a detainee may alert the officer-in-charge in the event of an emergency. 72.4.8; 72.5.6, 71.5.1 a
- 6. PANIC ALARMS: 72.4.9; 72.5.6; 82.1.4 g, 71.5.1 c
 The holding facility does not have a security alarm system for officers/employees.
 Additionally, all personnel are issued a portable radio equipped with a "panic alarm" which can be activated to request emergency assistance when needed.

F. Juveniles and Females: 72.5.3; 72.5.6

- 1. JUVENILES: The holding facility is constructed to prevent juveniles who are detained from coming in contact with adult detainees. Juveniles are separated by sight and sound from adult detainees. The facility is approved in writing by the Commissioner of Youth Services.
- 2. FEMALES: If males and females are required to be detained at the same time, the holding area for females is separated from the male holding area by sight and sound.

ⁱ M.G.L. c. 40, s. 34

ⁱⁱ M.G.L. c. 40, s. 35

iii M.G.L. c. 147, s. 18

iv M.G.L. c. 40, s. 34

^v M.G.L. c. 40, s. 36A-C

vi M.G.L. c. 40, s. 36A-C

vii 105 CMR 470

viii M.G.L. c. 40, s.36B